## Book of Abstracts and Conference Proceedings

3RD INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE

## ANTIMICROBIAL RESISTANCE CURRENT STATE AND PERSPECTIVES



16-18 MAY 2024. NOVI SAD, SERBIA







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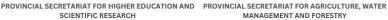








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## PROGRAM 17th of May, 2024.

	17 <sup>th</sup> of M	(ay, 2024.
08:00-09:00	Registra	tion of the participants
09:00-11:00	Session 1. Current	state of antimicrobial resistance
	00/20/00/00/00/00/00/00/00/00/00/00/00/0	Moderators:
		Bajčetić, full professor
		and Toxicology, Faculty of Medicine, University of Belgrade, Serbia  Smajlović, full professor
		rsity of Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina
		use of antibiotics in livestock production?
	Luca Guardabas	si, full professor
		nces, Faculty of Health and Medical Sciences
	5	Copenhagen
		mark - Data from human national reference laboratory
		sociate professor
	Faculty of Medicine, U	
		Health Vojvodina
	Ser	bia
	Antimicrobial resistance surveillance in Serbia – I	Data from veterinary national reference laboratory
		, research associate
	Scientific Veterinary	
	Recent trends in antimicrobial resistance of bacteria from livesto	bia ock and most in the Notherlands – from a One Health perspective
		senior scientist
	National Reference Laboratory on antimicrobial resist	
	Nethe	rlands
	Presentation of gold s	A 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
	Spectrum of therapeutic possibilities in the	
	Faculty of Medicine, U	istant professor Iniversity of Novi Sad
	2000 1900 1 P	bia
		er sponsor - Zoetis
	Zoetis: Innovative approa	nch to veterinarian market
		Haračić
11:00-11:30		Coffee break
	Session 2. Antimicrobial resistance from the One health	Session 3. Mycotoxins, animal feed and food safety  Moderators:
	perspective Moderators:	Nebojša Kladar, assistant professor
11:30-14:00	Janko Samardžić, associate professor	Faculty of Medicine, University of Novi Sad, Serbia
11100 11100	Faculty of Medicine, University of Belgrade, Serbia	Dragana Budakov, associate professor
	Deana Medić, associate professor	Faculty of Agriculture, University of Novi Sad, Serbia
One health :	Faculty of Medicine, University of Novi Sad, Serbia approach in AMR and antibiotic consumption control in Serbia –	Influence of cross-contamination of animal feed with antimicrobials on
9.22	rs of the national multi-sectoral coordinating group activities	intestinal microbiome
		Małgorzata Olejnik, associate professor
Department of Pharmacology, Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology, Faculty		Faculty of Biological and Veterinary Sciences,
of Medicine, University of Belgrade		Nicolaus Copernicus University in Torun
Serbia Poland		
		Association of AMR in E. coli from calves raised for meat production with
Diletta Topazio, economist  Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations:  Topleges		husbandry system  Tenhagen Bernd-Alois, senior researcher
Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations; teaching assistant, LUISS Guido Carli University, Rome		Federal Institute for Risk Assessment, Berlin
	Italy	Germany
		***
		200

## PROGRAM 17<sup>th</sup> of May, 2024.

1		
	Different aspects of Hungarian antibiotic use  Ria Benkő, associate professor  Faculty of Pharmacy, University of Szeged  Hungary	Evaluation of antimicrobial resistance of <i>Pseudomonas</i> spp. isolates from food  *Radoslava Savić Radovanović, associate professor  Department of Food Hygiene and Technology, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine,  University of Belgrade  *Serbia*
Antimicrobial consumption in Montenegro from 2009 to 2022  Snežana Mugoša, assistant professor  Faculty of Medicine, University of Montenegro,  Institute for medicine and medical devices of Montenegro  Montenegro		Monitoring of antimicrobial drug residues in milk for further processing  Marija Pajić, assosiate professor  Department of Veterinary medicine, Faculty of Agriculture,  University of Novi Sad  Serbia
From 'two medicines' to 'One health' and beyond Olga Horvat, full professor Faculty of Medicine, University of Novi Sad Serbia		Mycotoxins escalation challenges in the light of climate change  Jovana Kos, senior research associate  Institute of Food Technology in Novi Sad, University of Novi Sad  Serbia
The One Health approach in the fight against antimicrobial resistance  Lejla Velić, associate professor  Department of Microbiology and Infectious diseases, Veterinary Faculty,  University of Sarajevo  Bosnia and Herzegovina		Antimicrobial resistance in food and food producing animals in the Republic of Macedonia Marija Ratkova Manovska, research associate Faculty of Veterinary Medicine – Skopje, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje Republic of North Macedonia
Dej	Colistin: Old antibiotic - new problem  Vuk Vračar, associate professor  partmant of Veterinary Medicine, Faculty of Agriculture,  University of Novi Sad  Serbia	Food safety issues related to antibiotic residues in the aquaculture  Dragana Ljubojević Pelić, senior research associate  Scientific Veterinary Institute 'Novi Sad'  Serbia
Activ	vities of the local and regional One Health organizations Sara Savić, principal research fellow Scientific Veterinary Institute 'Novi Sad' Serbia	Alternative strategies in animal feed production to combat antimicrobial resistance  Nedeljka Spasevski, research associate  Institute of Food Technology in Novi Sad, University of Novi Sad  Serbia
14:00-15:00	Lunch and	d Awarding of certificates
15:00-19:00	Workshop 1.  Strategies to reduce antimicrobial use in the poultry production - examples from Italy and Serbia  Alessandra Piccirillo, associate professor  Department of Comparative Biomedicine and Food Science, University of Padua  Italy  Marko Pajić, research associate Scientific Veterinary, Institute "Novi Sad"  Serbia	Workshop 2.  Practical approach for dogs with atopic dermatitis  Tina Kotnik, associate professor  Veterinary Faculty, University of Ljubljana  Slovenia  Sandra Nikolić, teaching assistant  Departmant of Veterinary Medicine, Faculty of Agriculture,  University of Novi Sad  Serbia
15:00-19:00 20:00	Strategies to reduce antimicrobial use in the poultry production - examples from Italy and Serbia  Alessandra Piccirillo, associate professor  Department of Comparative Biomedicine and Food Science,  University of Padua  Italy  Marko Pajić, research associate  Scientific Veterinary, Institute "Novi Sad"	Practical approach for dogs with atopic dermatitis  Tina Kotnik, associate professor  Veterinary Faculty, University of Ljubljana  Slovenia  Sandra Nikolić, teaching assistant  Departmant of Veterinary Medicine, Faculty of Agriculture,  University of Novi Sad

## PROGRAM 18th of May, 2024.

	18th of	May, 2024.
08:00-09:00	Regist	ration of the participants
09:00-10:00	Poster sessi	on and short communications
10:00-12:30	Session 4. AMR in the farm animals  Moderators:  Miodrag Radinović, full professor  Faculty of Agriculture, University of Novi Sad, Serbia  Jasna Prodanov Radulovic, senior research associate  Scientific Veterinary Institute 'Novi Sad', Serbia	Session 5. AMR in the human medicine  Moderators:  Olga Horvat, full professor  Department of Pharmacology Toxicology and Clinical Pharmacology, Faculty of  Medicine, University of Novi Sad, Serbia  Suzana Mimica, associate professor  Department of Pharmacology, Faculty of Medicine University of Osijek,  Department of Clinical Pharmacology, University Hospital Centre Osijek, Croatia
Biosecurity in animal production to improve animal health and reduce antimicrobial use  Jeroen Dewulf, full professor  Department of Internal medicine, Reproduction and population medicine,  Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, University of Ghent  Belgium		Antimicrobial resistance surveillance in Republic of North Macedonia with focus on carbapenem resistant Enterobacteria as an actual problem in clinical practice  Ana Kaftandzieva, full professor  Institute of Microbiology and Parasitology, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje  Republic of North Macedonia
Biosecurity in poultry production in Italy  Alessandra Piccirillo, associate professor  Department of Comparative Biomedicine and Food Science,  University of Padua  Italy		Lactonase mediated quorum quenching of <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> virulence  Milka Malešević, research associate  Institute of Molecular Genetics and Genetic Engineering, University of Belgrade  Serbia
Current status of biosecurity measures in the pig production sector in  Serbia  Jasna Prodanov Radulovic, senior research associate  Scientific Veterinary Institute 'Novi Sad'  Serbia		The impact of antibiotic interactions on the pathogens generating resistant hospital infections  Bojana Bozic Cvijan, assistant professor  Department of Pharmacology, Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology, Faculty of Medicine, University of Belgrade  Serbia
Departr	practitioners in Bulgaria Aneliya Milanova, full professor ment of Pharmacology, Animal Physiology, Biochemistry and emistry, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, Trakia University Bulgaria	The role of the clinical pharmacologist in rationalizing the use of antibiotics - experiences from the Osijek Clinical Hospital Center, Croatia Suzana Mimica, associate professor Department of Pharmacology, Faculty of Medicine University of Osijek, Department of Clinical Pharmacology, University Hospital Centre Osijek Croatia
Pro	rudent antimicrobial use on the poultry farms in Serbia Marko Pajić, research associate Scientific Veterinary Institute 'Novi Sad' Serbia	Assessment of seasonal airborne resistome dynamics in response to air pollution exposure in the Belgrade metropolitan area Katarina Novović, senior research associate Institute of Molecular Genetics and Genetic Engineering, University of Belgrade Serbia
Metaboli	lic gene expression signatures in response to residual doses of antibiotics in broiler chickens  Anna Sławińska, associate professor  Faculty of Biological and Veterinary Sciences,  Nicolaus Copernicus University in Torun  Poland	Current status of multidrug resistant organisms in critically ill children-a growing concern: Report from the Institute for child and youth health care in Vojvodina, Serbia  Isabela Fabri, assistant professor, Institute for Child and Youth Health Care Vojvodina, Faculty of Medicine, University of Novi Sad  Serbia
Pharmac		Pharmacoeconomics and pharmacoepidemiology of antimicrobial therapies  Jovan Mihajlović, external researcher  The University of Groningen, Netherlands  Mihajlović Health Analytics  Serbia

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Correlation between antibiotic use and pig genetics

Laszlo Buza, associate professor

University Veterinary Medicine Budapest

Hungary



### PROGRAM 18th of May, 2024.

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Aqualor H disinfection products - proven effectiveness in the prevention of African swine fever Bojan Toholj, full professor

	Departmant of Veterinary Medicine, Fact	ulty of Agr <i>rbia</i>	iculture, University of Novi Sad
12:30-13:00 Coffee break			
13:00-14:30	Session 6. AMR in the companion animals  Moderators:  Bojan Toholj, full professor  Faculty of Agriculture, University of Novi Sad, Serbia  Natalija Milčić Matić, teaching assistant  Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, University of Belgrade, Serbia	7	Session 7. AMR in the plant protection and environment  Moderators:  Mila Grahovac, associate professor Faculty of Agriculture, University of Novi Sad, Serbia  Milan Ivanović, full professor Faculty of Agriculture, University of Belgrade, Serbia
Do we need new drugs in therapy of Otitis externa, or do the old ones still work?  Natalija Milčić Matić, teaching assistant  Isidora Prošić, teaching assistant  Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, University of Belgrade  Serbia		Ant	fungal-resistance from both human health and plant protection perspectives Li-Jun Ma, associate professor College of Natural Sciences, University of Massachusetts United States of America Environmental impact of antibiotic use in plant protection Milan Ivanović, full professor Faculty of Agriculture, University of Belgrade Serbia
Phage therapy of skin dysbiosis in dogs  Tina Kotnik, associate professor  Veterinary Faculty, University of Ljubljana  Slovenia			Formation of soil resistome Simonida S. Đurić, full professor Faculty of Agriculture, University of Novi Sad Serbia
Effect of antimicrobials and probiotics on gut microbiota in companion animals  Nataša Golić, full research professor  Institute of Molecular Genetics and Genetic Engineering,  University of Belgrade			Biosecurity issue in the common carp production  Miloš Pelić, research associate  Scientific Veterinary Institute 'Novi Sad'  Serbia
Serbia  Antibiotic sensitivity of bacterial isolates from canine ejaculates  Jelena Apić, senior research associate  Scientific Veterinary Institute 'Novi Sad'  Serbia		9000000000	ewater from slaughterhouses: A risk for antimicrobial resistance dissemination throughout the One Health concept Katerina Dodovska Blagoevska, senior research associate of Veterinary Medicine – Skopje, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje Republic of North Macedonia
Human approved antimicrobials in the small animal practice: when and why?  Zorana Kovačević, associate professor  Department of Veterinary Medicine, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Novi Sad  Toward sustainable control of gray mold on strawberries: Exploring alternatives to synthetic fungicides considering resist evolution  Marta Loc, teaching assistant Faculty of Agriculture, University of Novi Sad		Toward sustainable control of gray mold on strawberries: oring alternatives to synthetic fungicides considering resistance evolution  Marta Loc, teaching assistant	
14:30-15:30		Lunck	l
15:30-19:30	Workshop 3.  Comprehensive approach in the preventive measures to min antibiotic use in pig production  Božidar Savić, full professor  Faculty of Agriculture, University of Novi Sad, research associate, Scientific Institute of Veterinary Medicine of Serbia  Siniša Milić, specialist in veterinary medicine Veterinary Institute "Sombor"  Serbia  Zdravko Tomić, technical manager  Boehringer Ingelheim  Serbia		Workshop 4.  Antibiotic use in pregnant bitches - yes or no?  Ivan Stančić, full professor  Departmant of Veterinary Medicine, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Novi Sad Serbia  Ivan Galić, assistant professor  Departmant of Veterinary Medicine, Faculty of Agriculture, University of Novi Sad Serbia  Jelena Apić, senior research associate Scientific Veterinary Institute 'Novi Sad' Serbia



Dear colleagues,

3rd International Conference "Antimicrobial resistance – current state and perspective" is event dedicated to antimicrobial resistance under the One Health umbrella, providing a unique collaborative environment between researchers, veterinarians, doctors, pharmacists and stakeholders. One Health approach will enable multicestoral collaboration between humans, animals and environment in solving problem of antimicrobial resistance as one of the major heath treaths.

The risk for the spread of bacterial resistance when antimicrobials are used is well known, and the interconnection of use of animal and human antimicrobials further increases the concern for human and animal health. Misusage and overuse of antimicrobials is one of the main drivers of antimicrobial resistance, so increase attention and measures to promote an overall reduced and responsible use are necesery. Antimicrobials are still critically important and necessary in the treatment of animals and humans and we have to save their effectivnes for the future generations.

dr Zorana Kovačević, associate professor president of the scientific and program committee

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# ASSESSMENT OF SEASONAL AIRBORNE RESISTOME DYNAMICS IN RESPONSE TO AIR POLLUTION EXPOSURE IN THE BELGRADE METRPOLITAN AREA

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Antimicrobial resistance (AMR) and air pollution have been identified as one of the most serious threats to human health worldwide. The scarce data demonstrating their interdependence indicates a need to obtain evidence from a broader global area, especially from regions exposed to high air pollution. Considering that Serbia is a country struggling with excessive antibiotics use and misuse, a high percentage of multidrug-resistant bacterial isolates, and poor air quality, the Serbian capital Belgrade has been recognized as an interesting research model for the effects of air pollution on the airborne transmission of AMR. Hence, this abstract aims to present

the concept of an ongoing project (AirPollRes) that points to the additional risk dimension of air pollution to human, animal, and environmental health. After optimization of air sampling and DNA extraction protocol, the air samples will be collected at nine locations in the Belgrade metropolitan area selected according to air pollution level during four seasons. The state-of-the-art shotgun metagenomic sequencing and bioinformatic analysis of obtained sequences will provide information about microbial community composition of airborne In addition, airborne metagenomes. sequenced metagenomes will be analyzed for the abundance and diversity of resistomes (antibiotic and biocide/metal resistance genes) and mobilomes using several databases and tools. Correlation analyses will offer us insight into the effect of air pollution and seasonal variations on abundance and diversity of airborne pathogens, resistome and mobilome in the Belgrade metropolitan area. In-depth approach of the AirPollRes project will provide the first insights into intersection of AMR and air pollution in the Belgrade metropolitan area, which is highly vulnerable to these health threats. As the

AirPollRes is a pioneering project in this field, the expected shortterm impact is the introduction of routine monitoring of pathogenic microbes and resistance determinants in the air in Belgrade, while the longer-term impact will be reflected in the improvement of human and animal health, allowing for a longer life with higher quality.

**Key words:** antimicrobial resistance, air pollution, airborne metagenome, resistome, mobilome, Belgrade

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